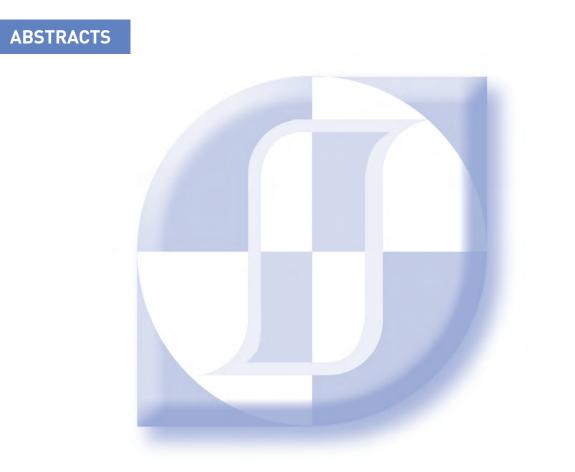
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## Mössbauer studies of <sup>57</sup>Fe doped LiMnPO<sub>4</sub> by external magnetic field

Hyunkyung Choi<sup>\*</sup>, Chul Sung Kim Department of Physics, Kookmin University, Korea

Olivine structure LiMPO<sub>4</sub> has received much attention because the covalently bonded PO<sub>4</sub> groups offer structure stability, excellent thermal, and environmentally friendly. These materials are known for their exceptionally large magnetoelectric (ME) effect. From these complex magnetic structures, LiMnPO4 show the various anomaly effects. Therefore, we have substituted a small amount of <sup>57</sup>Fe ions for Mn sites and investigated the hyperfine electromagnetic interaction of Fe ions in crystal symmetry. The crystal and magnetic properties of <sup>57</sup>Fe doped LiMnPO<sub>4</sub> have been investigated by XRD, VSM, and Mössbauer spectroscopy. The pure Li<sup>57</sup>Fe<sub>0.01</sub>Mn<sub>0.99</sub>PO<sub>4</sub> sample was prepared using the solid-state reaction method. The crystal structure is found to be an orthorhombic (space group: *Pmnb*). The determined lattice constants  $a_0$ ,  $b_0$ , and  $c_0$  are 6.1009 Å, 10.4435 Å, and 4.7427 Å, respectively. The magnetic susceptibility measured by VSM show that Néel temperature is 34 K. Mössbauer spectra of Li<sup>57</sup>Fe<sub>0.01</sub>Mn<sub>0.99</sub>PO<sub>4</sub> have been taken at various temperatures ranging from 4.2 to 295 K. The charge state of the iron ions is ferrous in character by isomer shift. Magnetic hyperfine  $(H_{hf})$  and electric quadrupole splitting ( $\Delta E_Q$ ) at 4.2 K have been studied, yielding the following results;  $H_{\rm hf}$  = 320 kOe,  $\Delta E_Q$  = 2.81 mm/s. We find an abrupt change in  $\Delta E_Q$  near 8 K due to the spin ordering. Also, Mössbauer spectra under various external fields at 4.2 K were performed parallel to the direction of the gamma-ray emission. From the analysis of Mössbauer spectra, we confirmed that an increase in the canting angle between the applied and  $H_{\rm hf}$ due to spin ordering by the strong external field.

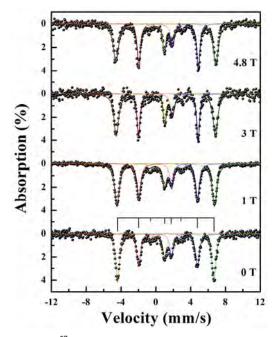


Fig. 1. Mössbauer spectra of Li<sup>57</sup>Fe<sub>0.01</sub>Mn<sub>0.99</sub>PO<sub>4</sub> at 4.2 K under applied fields up to 4.8 T.