

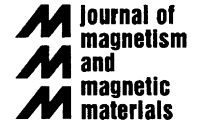


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## Magnetic clusters in Co ion-implanted GaN

Woochul Kim<sup>a</sup>, Hee Jae Kang<sup>b</sup>, Sam Kyu Noh<sup>c</sup>, Jonghan Song<sup>d</sup>, Chul Sung Kim<sup>a,\*</sup>

<sup>a</sup>*Department of Physics, Kookmin University, 861-1, Cheongnung-dong, Songbuk-gu, Seoul 136-702, South Korea*

<sup>b</sup>*Department of Physics, Chungbuk National University, Cheongju 361-763, South Korea*

<sup>c</sup>*Korea Research Institute of Standards and Science, Daejeon 305-600, South Korea*

<sup>d</sup>*Korea Institute of Science and Technology, Seoul 130-650, South Korea*

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### Abstract

The structural and optical properties of Co ion-implanted GaN were investigated by various measurements. HRXRD, TEM, and SADP results did not show any peaks associated with second phase formation. XPS depth measurements showed the metallic Co 2p core levels for 700–900 °C annealed-samples. From XPS results, it could be explained that magnetic property of our films originated from Co or CoGa magnetic clusters. The PL spectra obtained at 10 K display a clear intensity modulation, indicating that the optical interference effect occurs in the layers.

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